

# 40,000,000

Forty Million people over the age of 18 in the US are affected with an <a href="#">ANXIETY DISORDER</a> each year! It is the most common mental health condition in the United States.



#### How much do you know about Anxiety?

#### Raise your hand if you think a statement is TRUE

1. Anxiety is the number one form of mental illness in the United States.

True

- 2. Approximately 10% of teenagers and 40% of adults suffer from an anxiety disorder of some kind. True
- Anxiety disorders are often accompanied by other disorders like DEPRESSION or SUBSTANCE abuse.

  True
- 4. Anxiety is often present in eating disorders and ADHD. True
- 5. Phobia related disorders are a type of anxiety disorders. True
- 6. In the DSM-V PTSD is categorized as an anxiety disorder False



## There are 7 types of Anxiety Disorders in the

Diagnostic and statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (DSM-IV)

- **1.** Generalized Anxiety Disorder
- 2. Panic Disorder
- 3. Phobia Disorders
- 4. Separation Anxiety Disorder
- 5. Selective Mutism Disorder
- 6. Social Anxiety Disorder
- 7. Substance/Medication induced anxiety



#### What is General Anxiety Disorder (GAD)

**Generalized Anxiety** consists of chronic, exaggerated, consuming worry and the constant anticipation of disaster.

It does not cause affected people to avoid stressful situations, but they live in a constant state of anxiety that makes it difficult to accomplish many tasks.

It appears earlier in life and develops more slowly than the other anxiety disorders.



### **Generalized Anxiety Disorder Symptoms**

GAD is diagnosed when at least three of the following symptoms persist for **6 months or longer**:

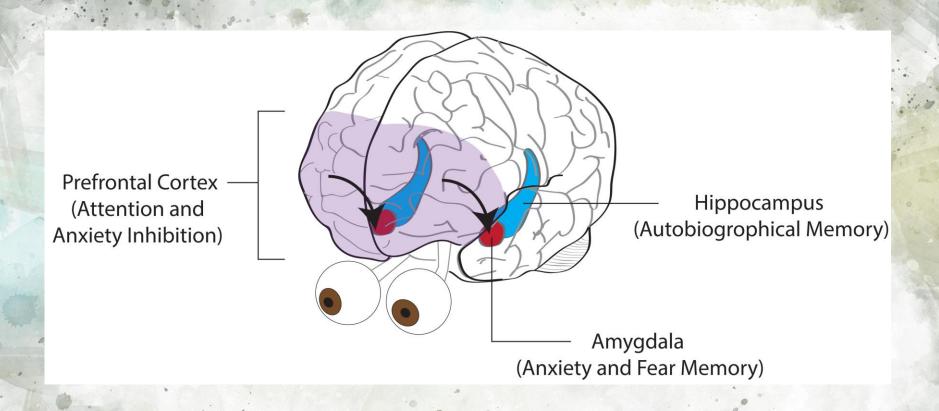
- Restlessness or a feeling of being on edge
- Easy Fatigability
- Poor Concentration
- Irritability
- Muscle Tension
- Difficulty Controlling the Worry
- Sleeping problems



### What Causes Generalized Anxiety

Anxiety is a **complex** disorder and involves many factors in determining a cause.

- Biological and Environmental factors such as early childhood trauma and abuse, can contribute anxiety disorders later in life.
- Differences in brain chemistry (Serotonin, Norepinephrine & Dopamine)
- Unrecognized medical conditions such as (Diabetes and Depression)
- Substances that induce anxiety Thyroid meds
- Genetics





### Generalized Anxiety Disorder

#### **Indications**

#### None

#### **Accommodations**

- Anxiety
- Pain Relief
- Sleeping better
- Coping with stress >
- Risks: history of physical or sexual abuse

**Contraindications** 

It is vital that clients feel safe and in control of their massage.

- Be flexible to working through clothing and with another person in the room
- Keep office door open
- Great
  Communication



# **Treatments for Generalized Anxiety**

- Medication
- Cognitive Behavioral Therapy
- Massage
- Complimentary Modalities
  - > Reiki



#### What is Reiki?

- a Japanese healing technique that taps into our innate ability to offer healing and comfort through the palms of your hands.
- Once <u>attuned</u> to Reiki, you can channel this healing energy through your hands to your client. Much like using a hose to channel water through it.
- You are not using your own energy, you are simply attuned to it and allowing it to flow through you to your client. It is like charging a battery.
- Reiki can never hurt you, and anyone can learn how to do it. It is not associated with any belief systems and the subtle energy can reduce pain and anxiety.



#### How Reiki and Massage Reduce Anxiety

#### Reiki

- Assists in self-healing
- Reduces pain
- Relieves Nausea
- Improves Fatigue
- Reduces Anxiety
- Helps with Sleep
- Reduces Cortisol
- Increases Dopamine

#### **Massage**

- Calms the body's senses
- Alleviates Anxiety
  Symptoms
- Reduces Anxiety
- Reduces Cortisol
- Increases Dopamine

